

# SOPHiA NEPHROPATHIES SOLUTION™

The genomic application that bundles a capture-based target enrichment kit with the analytical power of SOPHiA™ AI and full access to the SOPHiA DDM™ platform.



The NES application covers the coding regions and splicing junctions ( $\pm$  5bp) of 44 most relevant genes (target region of 105.8 kb) related to a broad range of nephropathies such as nephrotic syndromes, polycystic kidney diseases, Bartter syndromes, Alport syndrome, CAKUT or tubulopathies. Probe design is optimized to guarantee high on-target rate and coverage uniformity even in GC-rich regions, including the first exon.

### Gene panel

AGXT, AQP2, ATP6VOA4, ATP6V1B1, AVPR2, BSND, CASR, CEP290, CLCN5, CLCNKB, COL4A3, COL4A4, COL4A5, CRB2, CTNS, CUBN, CYP24A1, DSTYK, EMP2, EYA1, FN1, FOXC1, GRHR, HNF1b, KANK2, KCNJ1, LAMB2, NPHS2, NR3C2, OCRL, PAX2, PHEX, PKD1, PKD2, PKHD1, SIX1, SLC12A1, SLC12A3, SLC34A1, SLC4A1, SLC4A4, TTC21B, UMOD, WT1

### Recommendations

**Starting material:** 200 ng

**Sample source:** Blood

**Samples per run:** Depending on sequencing platform<sup>(1)</sup>

| Sequencer       | Flow Cell / Ion Chip Kit | Recommended samples per run (for 250x median coverage depth) |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| Illumina MiSeq® | v3 (2x300bp)             | 32   |
| Ion S5™         | Ion 540                  | 48   |

### Wet lab

**Day 1:** Library Preparation

**Day 2:** Capture and Sequencing

**Total hands-on time:** 8 hours

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures

SOPHiA analyzes complex NGS data by detecting, annotating and pre-classifying genomic variants to support experts on data-informed decision making.

- SNVs, Indels and CNVs are accurately detected in all genes of the panel
- Pseudogene variants are efficiently differentiated from the ones in the *PKD1* gene<sup>(2)</sup>

SOPHiA reaches advanced analytical performance:

|  | Observed | Lower 95% CI |
|--|----------|--------------|
| Sensitivity  | 100%     | 82.21%       |
| Specificity  | 100%     | 100%         |
| Accuracy   | 100%     | 100%         |
| Precision  | 100%     | 84.21%       |
| Repeatability  | 99.99%   | 99.97%       |
| Reproducibility                                      | 99.99%   | 99.97%       |
| Average on-target rate <sup>(3)</sup>                | 75%      |              |
| Coverage uniformity                                  | 97.55%   |              |
| Average percentage of target region with depth >200x | 95.09%   |              |

**Analysis time from FASTQ files:** 4 hours<sup>(4)</sup>

The results are presented in SOPHiA DDM, the platform of choice for experts performing genomic testing. Its intuitive user interface and advanced features facilitate the visualization and interpretation of genomic variants. Data is kept safe by applying the highest industrial standards of encryption.

### Main features

Dedicated features in SOPHiA DDM reduce the complexity of determining the significance of genomic variants.

- **Dual variant pre-classification:** Improve assessment of variants pathogenicity with the pre-classification of both ACMG guidelines and SOPHiA's prediction
- **Virtual Panels:** Restrict the interpretation to sub-panels of genes
- **Variant Filter Builder:** Define and edit custom filters for efficient analysis

### Access to SOPHiA's Community

In SOPHiA DDM, experts from hundreds of healthcare institutions interpret the results and flag the pathogenicity level of variants according to their knowledge and experience. This highly valuable information feeds the variant knowledge base and is anonymously and safely shared among the members of the community.

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(1) Sequencing recommendations and specifications for other sequencing kits and instruments available upon request. Delivery time may vary according to the selected sequencing platform

(2) Due to high gene conversion rates, a definite location in *PKD1* and its pseudogenes cannot be assigned in homologous regions of exon 5

(3) The number of off-target high coverage regions is particularly high because of the presence of pseudogenes in the panel.

(4) Analysis time may vary depending on the number of samples multiplexed and server load